

Agenda Item: D.3

Request for Decision

Title Bylaw 1405/18 - To Amend Land Use Bylaw 1385/17 to Add Cannabis Definitions

Proposed Motion

- 1. That Council give second reading to Bylaw 1405/18.
- 2. That Council give third reading to Bylaw 1405/18.

Administrative Recommendation

Administration supports second and third reading of the amendments as proposed as they are largely proactive and administrative, and relatively uncontroversial. These amendments will give the County a safe level of assurance that cannabis-related uses will occur in a controlled manner.

Previous Council Direction

May 8, 2018

Motion 144/18: That Council give first reading to Bylaw 1405/18, to amend Land Use Bylaw 1385/17 to add Cannabis definitions.

March 13, 2018

Motion 073/18: That Council accept the Cannabis Legalization Information Report as information.

Motion 074/18: That Council direct Administration to initiate the process to amend the Land Use Bylaw to add definitions in anticipation of the legalization of cannabis.

Report

Background Information

On June 12, 2018, Council held a public hearing to provide an opportunity for members of the public to present their comments to Council regarding proposed Bylaw 1405/18. At the hearing, one resident raised a concern about Sturgeon County being closed to cannabisrelated business options, given the fact that these amendments restrict cannabis-related development. Administration and Council clarified that Sturgeon County is not closed to cannabis-related business. However, these amendments are intended to prevent unregulated cannabis development from occurring until sufficient analysis has occurred and effective regulations to protect both the safety and prosperity of residents are implemented through a second round of bylaw amendments. Administration also confirmed that these amendments are intended to be Phase 1 of a two-phase Land Use Bylaw update to address cannabis-related development applications. Phase 2 of this process will involve more public discussion on the potential for location and application of cannabis-related applications in Sturgeon County.

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- The federal government has introduced bills that will allow for the legalization of cannabis, which are anticipated to come into effect in the summer of 2018.
- In anticipation of the legalization of recreational cannabis, many municipalities are in the process of amending their land use bylaws to add definitions and regulations for cannabis-related activities. Again, this is Phase 1 of a two-phase amendment process.
- On February 7, 2018, the Alberta Urban Municipalities Association
 (AUMA) put out a report prepared by Brownlee LLP titled "Amending
 Your Land Use Bylaw to Prepare for the Retail Sale of Cannabis," which
 provides direction to municipalities on how to prepare for the
 legalization of cannabis.
- On March 13, 2018, Council accepted a report on the legalization of cannabis and directed Administration to bring forward amendments to Land Use Bylaw 1385/17 (LUB) to add the definitions of cannabis, cannabis retail sales and cannabis production and distribution.
- Based on the AUMA report, the County is proposing a two-step process to address cannabis within the LUB. The proposed steps are as follows:
 - Add new definitions that define various cannabis activities and amend some of the existing definitions to exclude cannabis activities. The new definitions were sourced from three main areas, the AUMA Brownlee report, the *Cannabis Act* and the City of Edmonton.
 - Consult with the public on where these new uses should go, where they should not go and what LUB regulations should be put into place to regulate them. The next step would be to amend the LUB accordingly.
- It is important to note that this first round of proposed LUB amendments will only add the cannabis-related definitions to the definition section of the LUB and add clarification to existing definitions that do not include Cannabis Production and Distribution or Cannabis Retail Sales. This is to ensure that cannabis-related uses are considered distinct uses and will not be interpreted as part of other existing uses within the LUB. For instance, this would eliminate the possibility of a proponent contending that an existing use such as "retail sales" would include Cannabis Retail Sales.
- The second round of LUB amendments, which will occur after federal legislation comes into effect, will determine in which land use districts, if any, cannabis production and distribution and cannabis retail sales may be allowed, and whether those uses will be permitted or discretionary.
- Under the proposed provincial legislation, adults will be allowed to grow up to four (4) cannabis plants per household. According to the Alberta

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June 13, 2018 June 26, 2018 Cannabis Secretariat, the County cannot regulate these four (4) plants through the LUB.

 There have been no changes made to Bylaw 1405/18 since first reading on May 8, 2018.

External Communication

- Sturgeon County attended a discussion at the Regional Development Officers Forum regarding how other municipalities in the region are approaching this topic.
- For the Public Hearing, newspaper ads were placed for two consecutive weeks in the local papers (*Free Press* and St. Albert *Gazette*), as required by the *Municipal Government Act* (MGA).
- Sturgeon County hosted two (2) information sessions on May 3, 2018 to
 provide information to the public about cannabis legalization, and to
 learn the public's opinions on the subject. This included receiving input
 on adding the definitions of cannabis, cannabis retail sale and cannabis
 production and distribution into the definition section of the LUB.
- The County commenced a survey on April 20, 2018 and closed it on May 18, 2018, with respect to cannabis legalization. The survey included questions on cannabis production, processing and distribution facilities, cannabis retail stores and potential separation distances with other land uses, among other questions on legalization.
 - 71 survey responses were acquired during the time this survey was open to the public.

Relevant Policy/Legislation/Practices:

Federal:

Bill C-45 – Cannabis Act

Provincial:

Bill 26 – An Act to Control and Regulate Cannabis
Alberta Cannabis Framework
Gaming, Liquor and Cannabis Regulation

Implication of Administrative Recommendation

Strategic Alignment:

Focus Area: Strong Local Governance and Regional Leadership

Goal 1.1 – Sturgeon County provides efficient and effective leadership and management

Strategy 1.1.4 – Citizens are engaged as active participants in municipal governance; representing the broader community

Focus Area: Planned Growth and Prosperity

Goal 2.1 – Sturgeon County has a positive business environment that supports a strong economic foundation.

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Focus Area: Maintain and Enhance Strong Communities

Goal 3.1 – Sturgeon County involves and engages the Sturgeon County community.

Organizational:

Administration will coordinate the amendments to the Land Use Bylaw.

Financial:

None.

Alternatives Considered

1. Council can refer the bylaw back to Administration for more information, prior to considering second and third reading of the bylaw.

Implications of **Alternatives**

Strategic Alignment:

Administration believes that there is sufficient information for Council to approve second reading of the bylaw.

Organizational:

Additional research will require additional staff resources.

Financial:

This will require additional staff time, which will have a financial implication.

Follow up Action

Administration will ensure that the LUB is amended accordingly or as directed by Council.

Attachment(s) 1. Bylaw 1405/18

Ida krywiele

Report Reviewed

Colin Krywiak, Acting Manager Current Planning & Development

Collin Steffes, General Manager, Integrated Growth

Bill Minnes, County Commissioner - CAO

Strategic Alignment Checklist

Vision: Sturgeon County: a diverse, active community that pioneers opportunities and promotes initiative while embracing rural lifestyles.

Mission: Provide quality, cost effective services and infrastructure to meet the diverse needs of the Sturgeon County community, while improving competitiveness and sustainability.

Focus Areas	Not consistent	N/A	Consistent
Strong Local Governance and Regional Leadership			
We promote consistent and accountable leadership through collaborative and transparent processes (Strategic Plan, pg. 27 MDP)			×
 Consistent with neighborhood role (see MDP), master plans, policies 			\boxtimes
Considers fiscal stability and sustainability			×
Has a positive impact on regional and sub-regional cooperation			\boxtimes
Respect the Natural Environment			
We acknowledge the importance of a healthy environment and will minimize and monitor our impact on ecosystems (Strategic Plan, pg. 27 MDP)		×	
Compliance with Provincial and Federal regulations and/or legislation			\boxtimes
Ensure effective environmental risk management		×	
Community Identity & Spirit			
We will build upon our strengths, where together we will create an inclusive, caring community (Strategic Plan, (Strategic Plan, pg. 27 MDP)			
 Promotes and/or enhances residents' identification with Sturgeon County 			\boxtimes
Enhances service provision through community partnerships		\boxtimes	
Supports Sturgeon County's cultural history		\boxtimes	
Planned Growth and Prosperity			
We encourage varied and integrated enterprises that enhance our strong economic base, while balancing the needs of the community and natural environment. (Strategic Plan, pg. 27 MDP)			⊠
Does the proposal align with the Integrated Regional Growth Strategy (map/policies) pg. 26 MDP			⊠
Considers cumulative costs and long-term funding implications		\boxtimes	
Targets growth around current or planned infrastructure			\boxtimes
Maintain and Enhance Strong Communities			
We are committed to a safe, secure community, where our residents are respected and provided with access to opportunities. (Strategic Plan, pg. 27 MDP)			×
Positive impact on residents' quality of life			
Supports and promotes volunteer efforts		\boxtimes	
Provides programs and services that are accessible to all residents			\boxtimes
Operational Excellence			-
We have the organizational capability to deliver consistent and defined levels of service to all stakeholders in a professional, efficient, and cost effective manner			
Staff have the knowledge, skills and capability to perform their jobs			\boxtimes
Streamlines operational processes and policies			\boxtimes
Promotes engagement and professional interaction with stakeholders			
Considers a cost-structure which allows Sturgeon County to remain competitive within a regional, national and global context			⊠

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